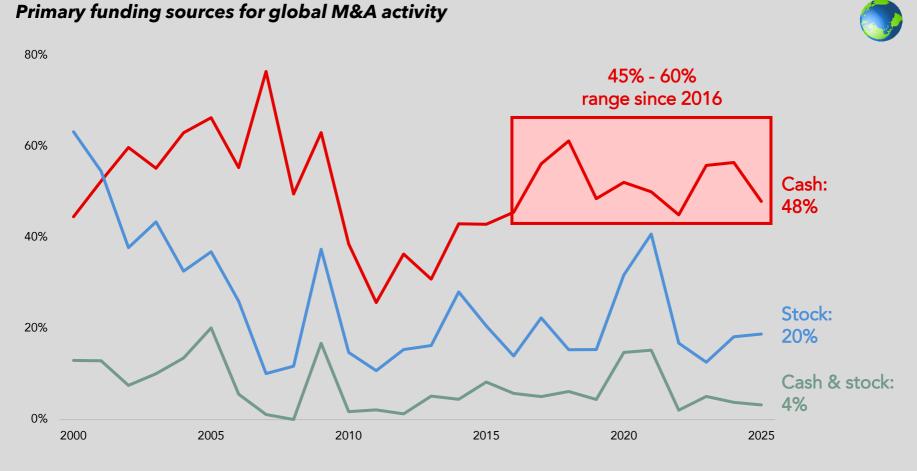




Abundant Cash as Critical Deal Currency As companies fortified their balance sheets in recent years, and took advantage of

attractive financing markets, cash has become a resilient source of "deal currency" for global M&A activity.

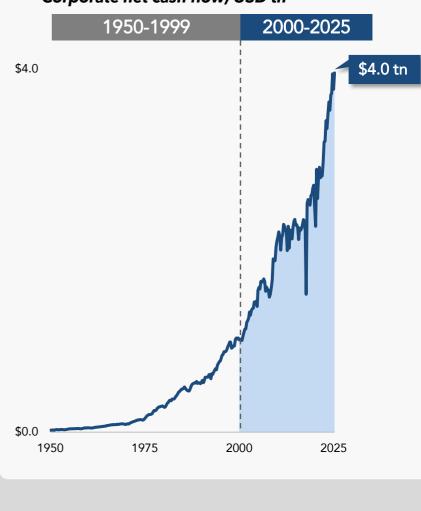


Corporate net cash flow, USD tn Corporate profits, % of nominal GDP

Cash Rich Balance Sheets Funding Deal Activity







\$2.7

\$2.5 \$2.5

Equity market performance, 2025 YTD

Stock Rally Provides Formidable Acquisition Currency

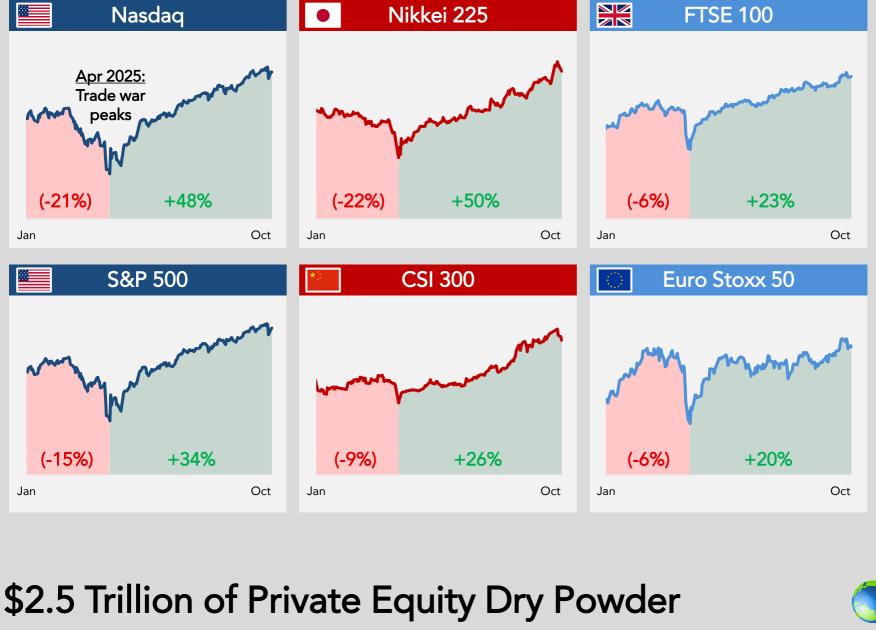
Global private equity dry powder, USD tn

USD IG M&A issuance as a percent of total issuance

22.1%

20.4%

\$3.0

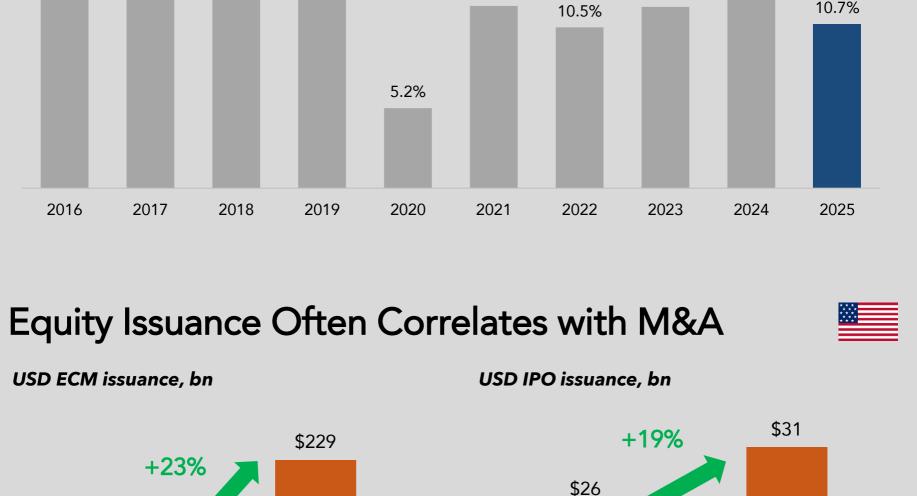


\$2.0

10 yr pre-COVID avg (2010-2019): \$1.2 tn \$1.0 \$0.0 2010 2015 2020 2025 Refinancings Still Dominate IG Issuance Activity While 2025 USD IG issuance is on track for a new record, only 11% of total supply has supported M&A this year. Refinancings are still dominating new issue activity as higher rates have continued to curtail new M&A deal origination.

2016-2024 avg: 14.2% 15.4% 13.5% 11.9% 11.8% 10.5%

16.8%



2024 YTD 2025 YTD 2024 YTD 2025 YTD

Source: (1) Cortex. Dealogic. 2025 YTD data is through September 30, 2025. Data as of October 9, 2025. Includes rank eligible, M&A deals. Cash includes cash and internal funds. Stock includes convertible preferred stock, preferred shares, shares and placing and open offer. Data excludes transactions where source of funds is unknown. (2-3) Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED). Data through Q2 2025. (4-9) Bloomberg. Data as of October 14, 2025. (10)) S&P Global Market Intelligence. Data for 2025 is through June 2025. (11) CFR. 2025 data through

Capital Markets Strategy Team

Global Corporate & Investment Banking

October 2, 2025. (12-13) Dealogic. Excludes SPACs, close-end funds and deals less than \$50mn. Data as of September 30, 2025.



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